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WEST MERSEA
URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL



1970

PUBLIC HEALTH COMMITTEE

Mr. R. D'Wit

Mr. C.S. Smith

Mr. E.A. Vince

Medical Officer of Health

SYLVIA MACMILLAN, M.R.S.C., L.R.C.P., M.B.B.S., D.P.H.

Public Health Surveyor and Inspector

E.J. BANNER, M.INST.H.E., A.R.S.H.

LEXDEN GRANGE,

LEXDEN ROAD,

COLCHESTER,

August, 1971.

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have pleasure in presenting my Annual Report on the
Health and Vital Statistics of the District for the year 1970.

I have the honour to be,

Your obedient servant,

SYLVIA MACMILLAN



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WEST MERSEA URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

Area (acres)	2,683
Register General's estimate of resident population	3,980
Number of inhabited houses (end of 1970) according to Rate Book	1,785
Rateable Value	£161,309
Sum represented by a penny rate	£660

SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

The district is the western portion of Mersea Island which lies between the estuaries of the rivers Blackwater and Colne. The nearest town is Colchester, situated about $9\frac{1}{2}$ miles to the north.

As a summer health resort, it attracts a large number of holiday makers many of whom enjoy some excellent sailing.

The main industries are agriculture, fishing, building and yacht building.

EXTRACTS FROM VITAL STATISTICS OF THE YEAR.

	M.	F.	Total.
Live Births	23	23	46
Legitimate	22	19	41
Illegitimate	1	4	5
Birth Rate per 1,000 estimated resident population			11.6
Comparability Factor			1.58
Corrected Birth Rate			18.3
England and Wales			16.0
Still Births	0.	1	1
Legitimate	0	1	1
Illegitimate	0	0	0
Stillbirth rate per 1,000 total (live and still) births			21
England and Wales			13
Total Births (live and still births)			47
Infant Deaths			1
Legitimate			1
Illegitimate			0
Infant Mortality rate per 1,000 births			22
Infant Mortality Rate, England and Wales			13
Neonatal Mortality rate per 1,000 live births			22
Perinatal mortality rate (still births plus deaths during 1st week per 1,000 total live and still births)			21
Illegitimate live births (as percentage of total live births)			10.8%
Maternal deaths			0
Maternal mortality rate			0
Deaths			55
Death rate per 1,000 resident population			13.8
Corrected death rate			7.6
England and Wales			11.7
Comparability Factor			0.55

CAUSES OF DEATH AT DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE DURING 1970

Cause of Death	Sex	All ages	Under	4 weeks &	Age in years								
			4 weeks	under 1 year	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 and over
Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach ...	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
F		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malignant Neoplasm, Intestine ...	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
F		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malignant Neoplasm, Lung, Bronchus	M	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
F		3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast ...	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
F		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malignant Neoplasm, Prostate ...	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
F		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Malignant Neoplasms ...	M	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
F		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Diseases of Nervous System ...	M	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
F		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
F		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hypertensive Disease ...	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
F		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ischaemic Heart Disease ...	M	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	2
F		5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Forms of Heart Disease ...	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
F		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cerebrovascular Disease ...	M	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
F		3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	M	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
F		3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

CAUSES OF DEATH AT DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE DURING 1970

Cause of Death	Sex	All ages	Under 4 weeks	4 weeks & under 1 year	Age in years								
					1-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 and over
Influenza	M F	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -
Pneumonia	M F	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	2 -
Bronchitis and Tracheitis	M F	2 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 -
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	M F	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	-
Peptic Ulcer	M F	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -
Cirrhosis of Liver	M F	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	-
Other Causes of Perinatal Mortality	M F	1 -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor Vehicle Accidents	M F	1 -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other accidents	M F	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -
TOTAL ALL CAUSES	M F	31 24	1	-	-	-	2	-	1 1	2	2 6	7 5	16 12

National Assistance Acts, 1946-51

No action taken under these Acts.

General Comments on Vital Statistics

The following table shows population in the district and birth and death rates compared with those in England and Wales over the last ten years.

	<u>Birth Rate</u>		<u>Death Rate</u>		<u>Population</u>
	<u>West Mersea-England & Wales</u>		<u>West Mersea-England & Wales</u>		
	(corrected)		(corrected)		
1970	18.3	16.0	7.6	11.7	3,980
1969	18.8	16.2	9.2	11.9	3,840
1968	23.2	16.9	7.37	11.9	3,740
1967	25.4	17.2	7.1	11.2	3,580
1966	19.9	17.7	9.9	11.7	3,430
1965	20.98	16.0	10.2	11.5	3,320
1964	19.0	16.4	9.0	11.3	3,250
1963	20.1	16.2	14.0	12.2	3,160
1962	19.1	16.0	11.5	11.9	3,110
1961	20.3	17.4	13.7	12.0	3,060
1960	17.4	17.1	8.7	11.5	3,196

It can be seen that the population has steadily increased since 1962 but that the rate of increase has become much more rapid during the last five years.

The birth rate very rapidly increased until 1967 (from 17.4 to 25.4) but shows signs of settling down again. The birth rate has been higher than the National Birth Rate since 1960.

The death rate in the district compares favourably with the national average. The rates are corrected for the age structure of the local population in order to make them comparable to the National Age structure. In this connection we know from our "Area Comparability Factor" of 0.55 that we have a very large preponderance of elderly people and it is worth noting that over the ten year period this proportion of elderly has increased. (In 1960 the Area Comparability Factor was 0.7).

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES

None Notified

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA.

Public Health Officers of the Local Authority

Medical Officer of Health - Sylvia MacMillan, M.R.S.C., M.R.C.P., M.B., B.S., D.P.M. Part-time, devoting the remainder of time to two neighbouring authorities and to the County Council.

Public Health Inspector - E.J. Pinner, H.Inst. H.E., A.R.S.H. Full-time, also Surveyor to the Council

Laboratory Facilities - The Laboratories available are situated at:

The Essex County Hospital, Colchester.

The Public Health Laboratory, Woodbridge Road, Ipswich.

The Counties Laboratory, 66, Victoria Street, London S.W.1.

Ambulance

Non-emergency ambulance calls are not accepted from the general public

To obtain an ambulance in an emergency it is merely necessary to lift the telephone receiver and ask for an ambulance. If there is a dialling system in operation dial "999" or "0" or "01" and ask for an ambulance.

Health Services provided by the Essex County Council

Ante-natal and post-natal clinics

Midwives

Nursing in the Home

Health Visiting

Home Helps

Vaccination and immunisation of diphtheria, whooping cough, tetanus, measles, tuberculosis and german measles

Mental Welfare

Provision of nursing equipment and apparatus

School Health Services

Chiropody for the Elderly is held all day on the 4th Thursday in the month at the Health Clinic, Barfield Road, West Mersea Tele: 2590.

Relaxation and Mothercraft Classes are held at the County Health Services Clinic, Barfield Road, West Mersea, Relaxation on Wednesdays 10.30 am
Mothercraft on Tuesdays 2.15 pm

Child Health Clinics are held at the County Health Services Clinic, Barfield Road, West Mersea every Wednesday at 2.15 pm.

Innoculation Clinic is 1st Thursday every month in the morning by appointment.

Welfare Foods are obtainable from the Health Services Clinic only.

Cervical Cytology Clinic is held at the Central Clinic, East Lodge Court, High Street, Colchester at 9.30 am every Thursday

Assistance from the Home Help Services is obtained by communicating with Home Help Organiser, Park Road, Colchester Tele: Colchester 79511

Health Services Provided by the Regional Hospital Board

V.D. - Sessions held at the Essex County Hospital on Tuesday 5 pm to 6.30pm and Fridays 10 to 11.30 am.

Family Planning - Family Planning Association:-

Essex County Hospital, Mondays and Thursdays 6.30 pm to 8.30 pm. Tele: Colchester 6257

Monkwick Health Services Clinic, Tuesdays 6 pm to 9 pm.

IUD Clinics Wednesdays a.m (by appointment)

IUD Clinics 1st and 3rd Fridays a.m. (by appointment)
Tele: Colchester 78571

Tiptree Health Services Clinic, 1st and 3rd Thursdays
6 pm to 9 pm. Tele: Tiptree 6475.

PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR'S REPORT

Inspections

Houses visited under the Housing Acts	42
Visits under Public Health Acts	10
Butcher's shops visited	25
Fried Fish shops visited	15
Ice Cream stores visited	25
Bakehouses visited	3
Visits under Factory Acts	14
Moveable dwellings and Caravans Sites visited	12
Dairies visited	6
Visits under Offices and Shops Acts	76

Notices

Statutory Notices served, Public Health Acts	Nil
Informal Notices served, Public Health Acts	4
Informal Notices complied with	3
Demolition Orders issued	1
Demolition Orders complied with	1
Closing Orders issued	Nil

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA

WATER

The water supplied in the district have been under control of the Colchester and District Water Board since the 1st April 1961, and water is supplied direct from the Board's sources which are outside the district.

Premises connected to water mains

The number of houses supplied from the water mains is 1749
The number of houses connected to water mains during the year was 60

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The sewage disposal works and pumping station continue to operate satisfactorily. The disposal of sludge presents more of a problem each year and its removal is now a considerable item expenditure.

The new main outfall sewer from the centre of the district to the disposal works has prevented any nuisances from overflows and the surcharging of subsidiary sewers.

Sixty houses were connected to sewers during the year.

HOUSING

Housing in the district is of good standard with most of the properties owner-occupied and consequently kept in a good state of repair, but a few cases arise each year where it is considered that statutory action should be taken. A number of properties have been provided with modern amenities with the help of Standard Improvement Grants.

A demolition order was issued on a wood bungalow at Barrow Hill, East Mersea Road, but the order was not carried out as an undertaking was accepted that the premises would not be used for habitation.

Sixty houses were built by private enterprise. Two applications were approved for Standard Grants and two such grants were recommended for payment. One application was refused.

REFUSE DISPOSAL

Refuse from houses and shops is removed at weekly intervals and public cleansing of streets and beaches is carried out twice weekly during the summer season. The paper sack system introduced for the disposal of rubbish on the beach and car parks is still proving satisfactory, and the number of units is extended as required.

All refuse is removed to Colchester Borough Council's controlled tip.

MEAT AND OTHER FOODS

There are no licensed slaughterhouses in the district, and all meat is supplied to the butcher's shops from Colchester.

The number of food premises registered under the Food and Drugs Act are:-

Meat Products	...	...	...	...	3
Ice Cream Premises	...	...	...	...	22

It was not necessary to ask for the voluntary surrender of any food.

FACTORIES ACT 1961

Number on Register...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Number of visits	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Cases in which defects were found	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil

OUTWORK

Number of outworkers in August List required by Section 110 (i) (c)	Irregularities Section 110	Irregularities Section 111
Nil	-	-

